| | (Original Signature of Member) |
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| 117 | TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION H.R. |
| Т | To amend the National Quantum Initiative Act to make certain additions relating to quantum modeling and simulation, and for other purposes. |
| | IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES |
| | Mr. FEENSTRA introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on |
| | A BILL |
| То | amend the National Quantum Initiative Act to make certain additions relating to quantum modeling and simulation, and for other purposes. |
| 1 | Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa |
| 2 | tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled |
| 3 | SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE. |
| 4 | This Act may be cited as the "Quantum in Practice |
| 5 | Act". |
| 6 | SEC. 2. FINDINGS. |
| 7 | Congress finds the following: |

| 1 | (1) Quantum computing has the potential to |
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| 2 | spur advancements in molecular modeling and sim- |
| 3 | ulation that will benefit Americans. |
| 4 | (2) Quantum molecular simulations and mod- |
| 5 | eling will enable scientists to study chemical ele- |
| 6 | ments and reactions with accuracy and speed that is |
| 7 | far beyond the abilities of existing supercomputers. |
| 8 | (3) Advances in molecular simulations and |
| 9 | modeling would give researchers tools that could |
| 10 | lead to breakthroughs across industries and sectors, |
| 11 | including— |
| 12 | (A) modeling the nitrogen fixation process |
| 13 | utilized by bacteria, which could be used to de- |
| 14 | velop synthetic fertilizers without the high en- |
| 15 | ergy and material costs of current methods, cre- |
| 16 | ating the next generation of fertilizers; |
| 17 | (B) creating more effective medications |
| 18 | and reducing harmful interactions or side ef- |
| 19 | fects; |
| 20 | (C) developing new materials to increase |
| 21 | energy storage capacity and create more power- |
| 22 | ful battery technologies; |
| 23 | (D) developing lighter, stronger metals; |

| 1 | (E) creating materials for more durable |
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| 2 | protective gear for law enforcement and mili- |
| 3 | tary; and |
| 4 | (F) developing new types of super- |
| 5 | conductors. |
| 6 | SEC. 3. QUANTUM MODELING AND SIMULATION. |
| 7 | (a) Definition of Quantum Information |
| 8 | Science.—Section 2(6) of the National Quantum Initia- |
| 9 | tive Act (15 U.S.C. 8801(6)) is amended by inserting |
| 10 | "modeling, simulation," after "computing". |
| 11 | (b) Quantum Information Science Research |
| 12 | Program.—Section 401(b)(3) of such Act (15 U.S.C. |
| 13 | 8851(b)(3)) is amended— |
| 14 | (1) in subparagraph (F), by striking "and"; |
| 15 | (2) in subparagraph (G), by inserting "and" at |
| 16 | the end; and |
| 17 | (3) by adding at the end the following: |
| 18 | "(H) quantum molecular modeling or sim- |
| 19 | ulation;". |